Electrical temperature measurement

# Sapphire-design thermocouple





## Sapphire – the best quality

The high-temperature thermocouple TC84 features a gas-tight sapphire thermowell.

Its monocrystalline structure protects the noble metal of the thermocouple from being poisoned as a result of the aggressive atmosphere inside a gas reactor.

The optimum solution for temperature measurements in:

- Gas reactors
- GtL reactors (Gas-to-Liquids)
- Sulphur recovery plants



#### Developed specifically for extreme conditions:

- High temperatures
- High pressures
- High safety requirements
- Toxic media

#### Cost saving due to repair options

The high-temperature thermocouples are designed such that they allow low-cost repair after removing a defective sensor from the reactor.

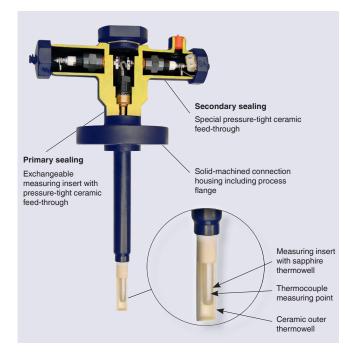
## for thermocouple protection



#### Benefits to the user

- 3 times longer service life in comparison to purely ceramic thermowells due to the monocrystalline structure of the sapphire thermowell
- High process safety with processes up to 1,700 °C and 65 bar
- Cost saving due to the elimination of a complex rinsing system and valves and fittings for flow measurement
- Reduction of unplanned downtime
- Increased safety against escape of toxic media through double sealing system





#### **Protection mechanisms**

The primary sealing serves as protection against escape from the process at high pressures and temperatures. The secondary sealing is the safeguard in the event of a malfunction in the primary seal due to any unforeseeable disturbance to the primary seal.

#### **Double-protected sensor tip**

- Ceramic outer thermowell for protection against harsh process conditions
- Sapphire measuring insert thermowell for internal protection against contamination of the thermocouples through diffusion

#### **Tests**

- Measuring insert at 100 bar
- Ceramic feed-through of the secondary sealing at 100 bar
- Entire measuring instrument at 1.5 times flange pressure rating

## Specifications

Process connection		
Nominal width	■ ASME: 1 ½" 4" ■ EN 1092-1: DN40 DN100	
Pressure ratings	■ ASME: 300 1,500 lbs ■ EN 1092-1: PN40 PN100	
Sealing face	■ ASME: RF, RTJ, LT, ST ■ EN 1092-1: shape B1, B2, E, C (tongue)	
Materials		
Connection case and flange	■ 1.4541, 1.5415, 1.7335, 1.7380 ■ F11, F22, SS321	
Outer thermowell		
Ceramic C799:	■Ø 15 x 2.5 mm	
Ceramic C610	■Ø 15 x 2 mm	



## Sensor types

Tuno	Recommended max. operating temperature
Туре	IEC 60584-1
S	1,600 °C
R	1,600 °C
В	1,700 °C

### Thermocouple

Туре	Class IEC 60584-1:2013
S	1 and 2
R	1 and 2
В	2



